# Table of Contents, Volume 52, 1999

#### January 1999

- 2 Livestock-guarding dogs in Norway: Part I. Interactions by Inger Hansen and Morten Bakken
- 7 Use of livestock and range management practices in Utah by D. Layne Coppock and Alan H. Birkenfeld
- 19 Animal and plant response on renovated pastures in western Canada by Duane H. McCartney, John Waddington, and Leonard P. Lefkovitch
- 27 A chamber design for measuring net CO<sub>2</sub> exchange on rangeland by Ray Angell and Tony Svejcar
- 32 Aerial films and solar angles: Influences on silver sagebrush inventory by Livio Fent
- 39 Sheep preference for leafy spurge from Idaho and North Dakota by Scott L. Kronberg and John W. Walker
- 45 Spatial use of warm-season food plots by white-tailed deer by Jeffrey P. Bonner and Timothy E. Fulbright
- 51 A qualitative spatial model of hardwood rangeland state-and-transition dynamics by Richard E. Plant, Marc P. Vayssiéres, Steven E. Greco, Melvin R. George, and Theodore E. Adams
- 60 Effects of management on species dynamics of Canadian aspen parkland pastures by John Waddington, Duane H. McCartney, and Leonard P. Lefkovitch
- 68 Enhancing intermediate wheatgrass establishment in spotted knapweed infested rangeland by Roger L. Sheley, James S. Jacobs, and Rajendra P. Velagala
- 75 Yield and feeding of prairie grasses in east-central Alberta by Abdullatif Suleiman, Erasmus K. Okine, Laksiri A. Goonewardene, Phyllis A. Day, Barry Yaremcio, and Guillermo Recinos-Diaz
- 83 Predicting variable-temperature response of nondormant seeds from constant-temperature germination data by Stuart P. Hardegree, Steven S. Van Vactor, Frederick B. Pierson, and Debra E. Palmquist
- 93 Central Nevada riparian areas: Physical and chemical properties of meadow soils by Jeanne C. Chambers, Robert R. Blank, Desiderio C. Zamudio, and Robin J. Tausch
- 99 Book Reviews

## March 1999

- 102 President's Address: On Management by E. Lamar Smith
- 104 Opportunity costs related to feral horses: A Wyoming case study by Chris T. Bastian, Larry W. Van Tassell, Ann C. Cotton, and Michael A. Smith
- 113 Economics of maintaining cow condition on fescue prairie in winter by Brian S. Freeze, Walter D. Willms, and Lyle Rode

- 120 Stocker cattle response to grazing management in tallgrass prairie by F. Ted McCollum III, Robert L. Gillen, Brock R. Karges, and Mark E. Hodges
- 127 Soil moisture influences low larkspur and death camas alkaloid levels by Walter Majak, A.L. Van Ryswyk, and John W. Hall
- 132 Nutritional attributes of understory plants known as components of deer diets by M.P. González-Hernández, and F.J. Silva-Pando
- 139 Lone star tick abundance, fire, and bison grazing in tallgrass prairie by Jack F. Cully, Jr.
- 145 Yield and quality of warm-season grasses in central Texas by M.A. Sanderson, P. Voigt, and R.M. Jones
- 151 Viewpoint: Implications of spatial variability for estimating forage use by Edward W. Bork and Scott J. Werner
- 157 Viewpoint: The range utilization concept, allocation arrays, and range management science by David L. Scarnecchia
- 161 Intake of ashe juniper and live oak by angora goats by R.R. Riddle, C.A. Taylor, Jr., J.E. Huston, and M.M. Kothmann
- 166 Seasonal cattle management in 3 to 5 year old bitterbrush stands by Dave Ganskopp, Tony Svejcar, Fred Taylor, Jerry Farstvedt, and Kara Paintner
- 174 Plant response to defoliation in a subalpine green fescue community by Steven H. Sharrow and David E. Kuntz
- 181 Factors influencing crown placement of oats (Avena sativa L.) by R.E. Ries
- 187 Persistence of Idaho fescue on degraded sagebrushsteppe by Jay R. Goodwin, Paul S. Doescher, Lee E. Eddleman, and Donald B. Zobel
- 199 Book Reviews

### May 1999

- 202 Diet selection of mountain lions in southeastern Arizona by Stan C. Cunningham, Carl R. Gustavson, and Warren B. Ballard
- 208 Is supplementation justified to compensate pastoral calves for milk restriction? by D. Layne Coppock and Sandro Sovani
- 218 Stream channel and vegetation responses to late spring cattle grazing by Warren P. Clary
- 228 Late-summer forage on prairie sandreed dominated rangeland after spring defoliation by Patrick E. Reece, Thomas L. Holman, and Kenneth J. Moore
- 235 Season-long grazing of seeded cool-season pastures in the Northern Great Plains by J.F. Karn, R.E. Ries, and L. Hofmann

# Table of Contents, Volume 52, 1999

#### January 1999

- 2 Livestock-guarding dogs in Norway: Part I. Interactions by Inger Hansen and Morten Bakken
- 7 Use of livestock and range management practices in Utah by D. Layne Coppock and Alan H. Birkenfeld
- 19 Animal and plant response on renovated pastures in western Canada by Duane H. McCartney, John Waddington, and Leonard P. Lefkovitch
- 27 A chamber design for measuring net CO<sub>2</sub> exchange on rangeland by Ray Angell and Tony Svejcar
- 32 Aerial films and solar angles: Influences on silver sagebrush inventory by Livio Fent
- 39 Sheep preference for leafy spurge from Idaho and North Dakota by Scott L. Kronberg and John W. Walker
- 45 Spatial use of warm-season food plots by white-tailed deer by Jeffrey P. Bonner and Timothy E. Fulbright
- 51 A qualitative spatial model of hardwood rangeland state-and-transition dynamics by Richard E. Plant, Marc P. Vayssiéres, Steven E. Greco, Melvin R. George, and Theodore E. Adams
- 60 Effects of management on species dynamics of Canadian aspen parkland pastures by John Waddington, Duane H. McCartney, and Leonard P. Lefkovitch
- 68 Enhancing intermediate wheatgrass establishment in spotted knapweed infested rangeland by Roger L. Sheley, James S. Jacobs, and Rajendra P. Velagala
- 75 Yield and feeding of prairie grasses in east-central Alberta by Abdullatif Suleiman, Erasmus K. Okine, Laksiri A. Goonewardene, Phyllis A. Day, Barry Yaremcio, and Guillermo Recinos-Diaz
- 83 Predicting variable-temperature response of nondormant seeds from constant-temperature germination data by Stuart P. Hardegree, Steven S. Van Vactor, Frederick B. Pierson, and Debra E. Palmquist
- 93 Central Nevada riparian areas: Physical and chemical properties of meadow soils by Jeanne C. Chambers, Robert R. Blank, Desiderio C. Zamudio, and Robin J. Tausch
- 99 Book Reviews

## March 1999

- 102 President's Address: On Management by E. Lamar Smith
- 104 Opportunity costs related to feral horses: A Wyoming case study by Chris T. Bastian, Larry W. Van Tassell, Ann C. Cotton, and Michael A. Smith
- 113 Economics of maintaining cow condition on fescue prairie in winter by Brian S. Freeze, Walter D. Willms, and Lyle Rode

- 120 Stocker cattle response to grazing management in tallgrass prairie by F. Ted McCollum III, Robert L. Gillen, Brock R. Karges, and Mark E. Hodges
- 127 Soil moisture influences low larkspur and death camas alkaloid levels by Walter Majak, A.L. Van Ryswyk, and John W. Hall
- 132 Nutritional attributes of understory plants known as components of deer diets by M.P. González-Hernández, and F.J. Silva-Pando
- 139 Lone star tick abundance, fire, and bison grazing in tallgrass prairie by Jack F. Cully, Jr.
- 145 Yield and quality of warm-season grasses in central Texas by M.A. Sanderson, P. Voigt, and R.M. Jones
- 151 Viewpoint: Implications of spatial variability for estimating forage use by Edward W. Bork and Scott J. Werner
- 157 Viewpoint: The range utilization concept, allocation arrays, and range management science by David L. Scarnecchia
- 161 Intake of ashe juniper and live oak by angora goats by R.R. Riddle, C.A. Taylor, Jr., J.E. Huston, and M.M. Kothmann
- 166 Seasonal cattle management in 3 to 5 year old bitterbrush stands by Dave Ganskopp, Tony Svejcar, Fred Taylor, Jerry Farstvedt, and Kara Paintner
- 174 Plant response to defoliation in a subalpine green fescue community by Steven H. Sharrow and David E. Kuntz
- 181 Factors influencing crown placement of oats (Avena sativa L.) by R.E. Ries
- 187 Persistence of Idaho fescue on degraded sagebrushsteppe by Jay R. Goodwin, Paul S. Doescher, Lee E. Eddleman, and Donald B. Zobel
- 199 Book Reviews

### May 1999

- 202 Diet selection of mountain lions in southeastern Arizona by Stan C. Cunningham, Carl R. Gustavson, and Warren B. Ballard
- 208 Is supplementation justified to compensate pastoral calves for milk restriction? by D. Layne Coppock and Sandro Sovani
- 218 Stream channel and vegetation responses to late spring cattle grazing by Warren P. Clary
- 228 Late-summer forage on prairie sandreed dominated rangeland after spring defoliation by Patrick E. Reece, Thomas L. Holman, and Kenneth J. Moore
- 235 Season-long grazing of seeded cool-season pastures in the Northern Great Plains by J.F. Karn, R.E. Ries, and L. Hofmann

- 241 Caatinga vegetation dynamics under various grazing intensities by steers in the semi-arid Northeast, Brazil by Severingo G. De Albuquerque
- 249 Rangeland cover component quantification using broad (TM) and narrow-band (1.4 NM) spectrometry by Edward W. Bork, Neil E. West, Kevin P. Price, and John W. Walker
- 258 Defoliation time and intensity of wall barley in the Mediterranean rangeland by Moh'd Khair J. El-Shatnawi, Hani Z. Ghosher, Hail K. Shannag and Khalil I. Ereifej
- 263 Plant response to defoliation and resource supplementation in the Pryor Mountains by Jace T. Fahnestock and James K. Detling
- 270 Imbibition temperature affects winterfat (Eurotia lanata (Pursh) Moq.) seed hydration and cold-hardiness response by Yuguang Bai, D. Terrance Booth, and J.T. Romo
- 275 Grazing steer fecal output dynamics on south Texas shrubland by Jerry W. Stuth and Robert K. Lyons
- 283 Cattle use affects forage quality in a montane riparian ecosystem by Rebecca L. Phillips, M.J. Trlica, Wayne C. Leininger, and Warren P. Clary
- 290 Evidence of cell deterioration in winterfat seeds during refrigerated storage by D. Terrance Booth, Rochman Agustrina, and Rollin H. Abernethy
- 297 Book Reviews

# July 1999

- 302 Viewpoint: Benefits and impacts of wildlife water developments by Steven S. Rosenstock, Warren B. Ballard, and James C. Devos, Jr.
- 312 Livestock-guarding dogs in Norway Part II:
  Different working regimes by Inger Hansen and
  Martin E. Smith
- 317 First limiting nutrient for summer calving cows grazing autumn-winter range by Gregory P. Lardy, Don C. Adams, Terry J. Klopfenstein, and Richard T. Clark
- 327 Group size effects on grazing behaviour and efficiency in sheep by Agostino Sevi, Donato Casamassima, and Antonio Muscio
- 332 Cattle grazing and avian communities of the St. Lawrence River Islands by Luc Bélanger and Martin Picard
- 339 Clipping effects on growth dynamics of Japanese brome by M.R. Haferkamp and M.G. Karl
- 346 Response of white-tailed deer foods to discing in a semiarid habitat by Timothy E. Fulbright
- 351 Reclaiming Russian knapweed infested rangeland by Lani J. Benz, George Beck, Thomas D. Whitson, and David W. Koch
- 357 Canopy analysis as a technique to characterize defoliation intensity on Sandhills range by M.S. Miller-Goodman, L.E. Moser, S.S. Waller, J.E. Brummer, and P.E. Reece

- 363 Sagebrush response to ungulate browsing in Yellowstone by Carl L. Wambolt and Harrie W. Sherwood
- 370 Botanical composition of cattle and vizcacha diets in central Argentina by Eliana E. Bontti, Roberto M. Boo, Lilia I. Lindström, and Omar R. Elia
- 378 Consumption of low larkspur (Delphinium nuttallianum) by cattle by James A. Pfister and Dale R. Gardner
- 384 Technical Note: Pericarp removal has little effect on sagebrush seeds by Yuguang Bai, Stuart P. Hardegree, D. Terrance Booth, and Eric E. Roos
- 387 Responses of winterfat seeds and seedlings to desiccation by J.Q. Hou, J.T. Romo, Y. Bai, and D.T. Booth
- 394 Book Reviews

# September 1999

- 398 Coyote depredation control: An interface between biology and management by Frederick F. Knowlton, Eric M. Gese, and Michael M. Jaeger
- 413 Viewpoint: The role of drought in range management by Thomas L. Thurow and Charles A. Taylor, Jr.
- 420 Land use change effects on breeding bird community composition by Jon C. Boren, David M. Engle, Michael W. Palmer, Ronald E. Masters, and Tania Criner
- 431 Goats locomotion energy expenditure under range grazing conditions: Seasonal variation by M. Lachica, R. Somlo, F.G. Barroso, J. Boza, and C. Prieto
- 436 Conditioned aversion to minimize Ferula communis intake by orphaned lambs by Serge Y. Landau, Ezra Ben-Moshe, Anat Egber, Alan Shlosberg, Michel Bellaiche, and Avi Perevolotsky
- 440 Drought and grazing: I. Effects on quantity of forage produced by R.K. Heitschmidt, M.R. Haferkamp, M.G. Karl, and A.L. Hild
- 447 Early summer grazing effects on defoliation and tiller demography of prairie sandreed by Andrew P. Cullan, Patrick E. Reece, and Walter H. Schacht
- **454 Bison use of fire-managed remnant prairies** by Mario E. Biondini, Allen A. Steuter, and Robert G. Hamilton
- 462 Livestock response to multispecies and deferredrotation grazing on forested rangeland by Kenneth C. Olson, Randall D. Wiedmeier, James E. Bowns, and Rex. L. Hurst
- 471 Influence of environmental factors and sheep grazing on an Andean grassland by Peter B. Adler and Juan Manuel Morales
- 482 Spotted knapweed, forb, and grass response to 2,4-D and N-fertilizer by James S. Jacobs and Roger L. Sheley
- 489 Prescribed fire effects on biological control of leafy spurge by David P. Fellows and Wesley E. Newton
- 494 Leaf area, visual obstruction, and standing crop relationships on Sandhills rangeland by Jerry D. Volesky, Walter H. Schacht, and Patrick E. Reece

- 500 Assessing grazing impcts by remote sensing in hyperarid environments by David Saltz, Heike Schmidt, Mary Rowen, Arnon Karnieli, David Ward, and Iris Schmidt
- 508 Intake of cattle offered normal and lodged tall fescue swards by Charles T. Dougherty and Paul L. Cornelius
- 515 Deer damage to alfalfa and mixtures with timothy or orchardgrass by Marvin H. Hall and Robert C. Stout
- 519 Diversity of the herbaceous layer in mixed bushveld by Werner G. Dörgeloh
- 525 Western juniper expansion on adjacent disturbed and near-relict sites by Peter T. Soulé and Paul A. Knapp
- 534 Imbibition temperature affects on seedling vigor: In crops and shrubs by D. Terrance Booth and Yuguang Bai
- 539 Total nonstructural carbohydrate trends in Chinese tallow roots by Warren C. Conway, Loren M. Smith, Ronald E. Sosebee, and James F. Bergan
- 543 Book Reviews

## November 1999

- **546 Viewpoint: Delineating ecological sites** by Jeffrey A. Creque, Scott D. Bassett, and Neil E. West
- 550 Fire history and western juniper encroachment in sagebrush steppe by Richard F. Miller and Jeffrey A. Rose
- 560 Relative costs and feeding strategies associated with winter/spring calving by Gary J. May, Larry W. Van Tassell, James W. Waggoner, and Michael A. Smith
- 569 Economics of redberry juniper control in the Texas Rolling Plains by Phillip Johnson, Alfonso Gerbolini, Don Ethridge, Carlton Britton, and Darrell Ueckert
- 575 Modification of cattle grazing distribution with dehydrated molasses supplement by Derek W. Bailey and G. Robert Welling
- 583 Sequence grazing systems on the southern plains by Robert L. Gillen, William A. Berg, Chester L. Dewald, and Phillip L. Sims
- 590 Heavy stocking and early-season deferment of grazing on Mediterranean-type grassland by Mario Gutman, Zvi Holzer, Hagit Baram, Imanuel Hoy-Meir, and No;am G. Seligman
- 600 Technical Note: Nitrogen and phosphorus in runoff from 2 montane riparian communities by Carin J. Corley, Gary W. Frasier, M.J. Trlica, Freeman M. Smith, and E.M. Taylor, Jr.
- 606 Nutrient dynamics of rangeland burns in Southeastern Arizona by William E. Emmerich
- 615 Nitrogen dynamics in stream and soil waters by John D. Stednick and A.G. Fernald
- 621 Spittlebug and buffelgrass responses to summer fires in Mexico by Martha Martin-R, Jerry R. Cox, F. Ibarra-F, Diana G. Alston, Roger E. Banner, and John C. Malecheck

- 626 Grass defoliation intensity, frequency, and season effects on spotted knapweed invasion by James S. Jacobs and Roger L. Sheley
- 633 Technical Note: Test of observer variability in measuring riparian shrub twig length by Frederick C. Hall and TimothyMax
- 637 Plant responses to pocket-gopher disturbances across pastures and topography by Joanne M. Carlson and Thomas O. Crist
- 646 Intrapoplation genetic variation for seed dormancy in Indian ricegrass by T.A. Jones and D.C. Nielson
- 651 Rangeland and steer responses to grazing in the Southern Plains by Phillip L. Sims and Robert L. Gillen
- 661 Forage quality of 10 Eastern gamagrass [Tripsacum dactyloides (L.)L.] genotypes by James E. Bidlack, Joe E. Vaughan, and C.L. Dewald
- 666 Soil carbon and nitrogen changes following rootplowing of rangeland by W.R. Teague, J.K. Foy, B.T. Cross and S.L. Dowhower
- 671 Soil compaction of forest plantations in interior British Columbia by Maja Krzic, Reg F. Newman, Klaas Broersma, and Arthur A. Bomke
- 678 Book Reviews

